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7 RAFAELA JACQUEZ,  
8 Plaintiff,  
9 v.  
10 COSTCO WHOLESALE CORPORATION,  
11 ROBERT FERGUSON, and DOES 1 to 100  
Inclusive,  
12 Defendant.

Case No. [4:22-cv-03718-HSG](#)

**ORDER DENYING MOTION TO  
EXCLUDE EXPERT OPINIONS OR  
ALTERNATIVELY TO RE-OPEN  
DISCOVERY**

Re: Dkt. No. 57

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14 Pending before the Court is Defendant Costco Wholesale Corporation's Motion to Exclude  
15 Expert Opinions or Alternatively to Re-Open Discovery. *See* Dkt. No. 57 ("Mot."). The Court  
16 finds this matter appropriate for disposition without oral argument and the matter is deemed  
17 submitted. *See* Civil L.R. 7-1(b). Having carefully considered the parties' arguments, the Court  
18 **DENIES** the motion.

19 Costco's motion is premised on the idea that Plaintiff failed to timely disclose that she may  
20 need potentially costly surgery in the future, because this disclosure came only in Plaintiffs' expert  
21 reports. Dkt. No. 57 at 1. Costco thus seeks to exclude those opinions under Federal Rules 26 and  
22 37. *Id.* But the Court finds this relief unwarranted, because there is no dispute that Plaintiff's  
23 expert reports were timely, and Costco failed to submit its own rebuttal report or otherwise  
24 challenge the opinions during the discovery period.

25 The original October 5, 2022 scheduling order in the case set an April 7, 2023 for the  
26 exchange of opening expert reports. Dkt. No. 21. That order also set a deadline of April 21, 2023  
27 for the exchange of any rebuttal expert reports, and a May 8, 2023 deadline for the close of expert  
28 discovery. *Id.*

1       On March 20, 2023, the parties submitted a stipulation, which the Court granted, to  
2 continue the April 7 report disclosure deadline to July 7, 2023. Dkt. Nos. 23, 24. The stipulation  
3 also agreed to extend “the current deadline of April 21, 2023 for expert discovery and depositions”  
4 to July 21, 2023. That description of the prior scheduling order was not accurate: the April 21,  
5 2023 deadline was for the exchange of rebuttal reports, with the overall completion deadline for  
6 expert discovery being May 8, 2023. *Compare* Dkt. No. 23 *with* Dkt. No. 21. Moreover, the  
7 parties stipulation omitted any separate deadline for rebuttal expert reports. Dkt. No. 23. At any  
8 rate, the Court granted the continuances the parties requested, while noting that the changes would  
9 make dispositive motions due well before the close of discovery, and confirming that the Court  
10 did not intend to move the motion hearing, pretrial conference or trial dates. Dkt. No. 24.

11       Without dispute, Plaintiff timely served her expert reports on Costco on July 7, 2023. *See*  
12 Mot. at 5. It is also undisputed that Costco never submitted any report rebutting the opinions it  
13 now challenges. Nor did Costco file the current motion before the July 21, 2023 expert discovery  
14 deadline, when the Court could have addressed it without the prospect of reopening discovery on  
15 the eve of trial. At latest, Costco was on notice of the opinions it now attacks by July 7. So it is  
16 not credible for it to wait over a month, then file a motion claiming that it “reasonably relied” on  
17 Plaintiff’s initial disclosures in “deliberately cho[osing] not to expend the resources necessary to  
18 conduct a medical examination or retain an expert to opine on future medical treatment.” Mot. at  
19 9. That choice was affirmatively *unreasonable* once Plaintiff timely disclosed her expert report  
20 putting exactly these points in issue. The whole point of the originally-structured rebuttal report  
21 process was to give the parties the opportunity to respond to the other side’s expert reports if they  
22 felt it necessary. Having failed to do so during discovery, Costco cannot now persuasively argue  
23 that it was prejudiced by its own tactical decision. And to the extent Costco argues at length that  
24 the opinions are inconsistent with the factual record, that is a basis (and maybe a potent one) for  
25 attacking those opinions (along with the Plaintiff’s own testimony) on cross-examination. It is  
26 not, however, a basis for excluding these timely-disclosed opinions.

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2 Defendant's motion to exclude opinions or alternatively reopen discovery is accordingly

3 **DENIED.**

4 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

5 Dated: 10/24/2023

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7 HAYWOOD S. GILLIAM, JR.  
United States District Judge

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United States District Court  
Northern District of California